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**HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA**

**PAPER 4**

JULY/AUGUST 2017

2 HRS

Uganda Certificate of Education

**HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA**

**(C 1000 AD to Independence)**

**Paper 4**

2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

* *Answer* ***four*** *questions.*
* *You must not answer more than four questions*
* *All questions carry equal marks.*

1 (a) What problems did the Dutch settlers face at the cape between 1652 and 1795?

*13marks*

(b) Describe the attempts made by the Dutch East Indian Company to solve these problems. *12marks*

2 (a) Explain the causes of the war between the Boers and the Xhosa in the Eastern frontier in 1834. *15marks*

(b) What were the effects of these conflicts on the Africans? *10marks*

3 (a) How was Shaka able to build the Zulu Nation? *12marks*

(b) How did this state affect the neighbouring African people? *13marks*

4 (a) Describe the formation of the Boer republic of orange free state. *13marks*

(b) Explain the reasons for the British annexation of Orange Free State? *12marks*

5 (a) Explain the causes of Pedi resistance of 1861 – 1879. *15marks*

(b) What were the results of this resistance on the Africans? *10marks*

6 (a) What were the terms of the 1881 Pretoria Convention? *12marks*

(b) How did this convention affect the peoples of South Africa? *13marks*

7 (a) How was Apartheid practiced in South Africa between 1848 and 1990? *15marks*

(b) What was the response of the Africans to this practice? *10marks*

8 Explain the contribution of the following personalities in the history of South Africa.

1. Stephen Bantu Biko *13marks*
2. Fredrik William de Klerk *12marks*

**END**